

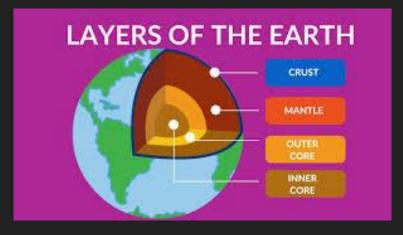


By Oscar Vass

#### Inside the Earth are four layers:

#### The earth is like an onion and made up of layers. They are:

- 1. The crust
- 2. The mantle
- 3. The outer core
- 4. The inner core



## **THE CRUST**

- 1. The crust is the outer solid layer and is where all life exists on earth's surface, including us, animals, mountains, sea and soil.
- 2. The crust is deepest in mountainous areas. It can be up to 70 km thick here.
- 3. When you look at it on a picture it looks really thin compared to the other layers, but don't worry, we won't be falling through it by accident anytime soon!!!!!

## THE MANTLE

- 1. The mantle has two sections.
- 2. The mantle is about 1,800 miles (2,900 km) thick.
- 3. It makes up about 85% of the Earth's weight.
- 4. The average temperature of the mantle is 3000 degrees celsius.
- 5. It is made of molten (melted) iron, minerals and other semi-solid rocks that can flow under pressure.

# THE OUTER CORE

- 1. It is the only liquid layer, and is mainly made up of metals iron and nickel, as well as small amounts of other liquids.
- 2. The outer core spins around the inner core this process creates a magnetic centre.

# **THE INNER CORE**

- 1. The inner core is a huge solid metal ball mainly made from iron.
- 2. It is believed to be just as hot as the sun's surface.
- 3. It spins faster than the surface of the Earth.